

MASTER'S THESIS

戰後香港保良局的發展: 以歷屆主席為對象的探討

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戰後香港保良局的發展—以歷屆主席為對象的探討

The Development of Po Leung Kuk since 1945;

With Special Reference to the Kuk Chairpersons

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提 要

香港的保良局自十九世紀下半葉成立之初，就有其特定的目的性和針對性，即保護收容被拐騙販賣的婦孺。當時中國禍患頻仍，人民生活困頓，華南一帶的歹徒乘機設局誘騙無知婦孺，或轉手買賣，或逼良為娼，以謀取利益。由於交通便利，歹徒多取道香港往來。此時在香港成立的保良局，就肩負了集資緝拿、懲查拐帶、除匪安良和保護婦孺的責任。正是由於這一方面突出的貢獻，使保良局在香港社會中佔有重要的地位，在民衆中享有良好的聲譽。

第二次世界大戰結束後，拐騙販賣婦孺的行爲逐漸消失，保良局特殊的社會作用也相應減弱。此時，社會民衆如何看待保良局的存在價值，保良局又如何爲自身的角色重新定位，這些問題無疑是值得探討的。本文以戰後保良局歷屆主席作爲研究的切入點，分析他們擔任這一職位的出發點，以及擔當此項職務對他們自身和保良局兩方面的影響，從而對上述問題得出結論；並以此爲線索，爲戰後的保良局勾畫出一個全面和完整的形象。

全文共分五章：第一章爲引言，交代有關的研究背景和文獻著作等；第二章敘述保良局的發展概況，包括緣起、組織和戰前、戰後的主要工作及其作用；第三章是戰後保良局歷屆主席的統計和分析，就其社會地位和影響力作了探討；第四章是透過戰後歷屆主席的業績，藉此對六十多年來保良局的發展作扼要的說明；第五章爲結論，指出歷屆主席在保良局邁向多元化的服務、組織制度更趨嚴密、經費來源的變化及機構形象的提升等方面所作出的貢獻。附錄保良局大事年表、歷屆總理名錄及保良局服務單位一覽等。

Abstract

The establishment of Po Leung Kuk in Hong Kong aimed to rescue and provide shelters to the kidnapped women and children since the late 19th century. People were very poor and suffered from serious internal problems in China at that time. The abduction and trafficking of women and children were serious crimes to gain profit in South China. The set up of Po Leung Kuk in Hong Kong was responsible to investigate and suppress the abduction of women and children as well as to care for the young and protect the innocent. Owing to this outstanding contribution, Po Leung Kuk played an important role in the society of Hong Kong and earned reputation among the people.

After the Second World War, the problem of the abduction of women and children was solved gradually. The Po Leung Kuk's distinguished function in serving the community was weakened. It was the time to review the existence and the role of the Po Leung Kuk. Thus, this research paper will center on the study of the Chairpersons of the Board of Directors of the Po Leung Kuk. The main objective is to analyze the reason for people to serve as the chairpersons and the significance for themselves and the Kuk. This will conclude and to delineate a complete image of the Po Leung Kuk after the War.

This research paper will divide into five chapters. The first chapter is the introduction for stating the research background and literature review. Chapter two is going to narrate the development of the Po Leung Kuk from its origin, organization structure, and main duties and function before and after the War. Chapter three is the statistics and analysis of the chairpersons so as to study their social status and influence. Chapter four will give an illustration of the development of Po Leung Kuk in the last sixty years through the outstanding accomplishments of the chairpersons after the War. Chapter five is the conclusion to point out the contributions of the chairpersons by providing diversified services, a strict organization structure, various operation funds and enhanced the image of Po Leung Kuk. The appendices include the chronology of the development of Po Leung Kuk, the list of the chairpersons and the list of Po Leung Kuk's service units.

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